





































# Online Resources

## National Library of Virtual Manipulatives

<http://nlvm.usu.edu/en/nav/vlibrary.html>

This site is a virtual library of manipulatives using the Java applet. There are a variety of manipulatives K-12 for number and operations, algebra, geometry, measurement, data analysis and probability.

The following screen shot provides a sample of all of the FREE manipulatives available.

Number & Operations (Grades Pre-K - 2)	Number & Operations (Grades 3 - 5)
<p>Virtual manipulatives for <i>Number &amp; Operations</i>, grades <i>Pre-K - 2</i>.</p> <p> <b>Bar Chart</b> - Create a bar chart showing quantities or percentages by labeling columns and clicking on values.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks</b> - Illustrate addition and subtraction in a variety of bases.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Addition</b> - Use base ten blocks to model grouping in addition.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Decimals</b> - Add and subtract decimal values using base blocks.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Subtraction</b> - Use base ten blocks to model separation of groups in subtraction.</p> <p> <b>Chip Abacus</b> - Learn about carrying and digits using chips.</p> <p> <b>Circle 99</b> - A puzzle involving adding positive and negative integers to sum to ninety nine.</p> <p> <b>Color Chips - Addition</b> - Use color chips to illustrate addition of integers.</p> <p> <b>Color Patterns</b> - Arrange colors to complete a pattern.</p> <p> <b>Diffy</b> - Solve an interesting puzzle involving the differences of given numbers.</p> <p> <b>Fraction Bars</b> - Learn about fractions using fraction bars.</p> <p> <b>Fractions - Naming</b> - Write the fraction corresponding to the highlighted portion of a shape.</p> <p> <b>Fractions - Parts of a Whole</b> - Relates parts of a whole unit to written description and fraction.</p> <p> <b>Fractions - Visualizing</b> - Illustrate a fraction by dividing a shape and highlighting the appropriate parts.</p> <p> <b>Hundreds Chart</b> - Practice counting and visualize number patterns using a hundreds chart.</p> <p> <b>Mastermind</b> - Use inference and logic to play a game and guess a hidden pattern of pegs.</p> <p> <b>Money</b> - Learn about money by counting and making change.</p> <p> <b>Number Line Arithmetic</b> - Illustrates arithmetic operations using a number line.</p>	<p>Virtual manipulatives for <i>Number &amp; Operations</i>, grades <i>3 - 5</i>.</p> <p> <b>Abacus</b> - An electronic abacus that can be used to do arithmetic.</p> <p> <b>Bar Chart</b> - Create a bar chart showing quantities or percentages by labeling columns and clicking on values.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks</b> - Illustrate addition and subtraction in a variety of bases.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Addition</b> - Use base ten blocks to model grouping in addition.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Decimals</b> - Add and subtract decimal values using base blocks.</p> <p> <b>Base Blocks Subtraction</b> - Use base ten blocks to model separation of groups in subtraction.</p> <p> <b>Chip Abacus</b> - Learn about carrying and digits using chips.</p> <p> <b>Circle 0</b> - A puzzle involving adding positive and negative integers to sum to zero.</p> <p> <b>Circle 21</b> - A puzzle involving adding positive and negative integers to sum to twenty one.</p> <p> <b>Circle 3</b> - A puzzle involving adding positive real numbers to sum to three.</p> <p> <b>Circle 99</b> - A puzzle involving adding positive and negative integers to sum to ninety nine.</p> <p> <b>Color Chips - Addition</b> - Use color chips to illustrate addition of integers.</p> <p> <b>Color Chips - Subtraction</b> - Use color chips to illustrate subtraction of integers.</p> <p> <b>Color Patterns</b> - Arrange colors to complete a pattern.</p> <p> <b>Diffy</b> - Solve an interesting puzzle involving the differences of given numbers.</p> <p> <b>Factor Tree</b> - Factor numbers using a tree diagram.</p> <p> <b>Fraction Bars</b> - Learn about fractions using fraction bars.</p> <p> <b>Fraction Pieces</b> - Work with parts and wholes to learn about fractions.</p>

# Phet.colorado

<http://phet.colorado.edu>

This site provides FREE interactive programs for all grade levels. Go to the site and click on “Play with Simulations.” Then, go to “By Grade Level” and “Elementary School.” Once you locate an interactive you want to use, you can download it. Or, click on the red shield in the lower right (if that interactive has a shield).

Elementary school interactives:

The screenshot shows the PhET website interface. At the top left is the PhET logo with the text "INTERACTIVE SIMULATIONS". In the center is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon. At the top right is the University of Colorado Boulder logo. Below the navigation menu, there is a grid of simulation thumbnails. Each thumbnail shows a preview of the simulation and a red shield icon in the bottom right corner, indicating that the simulation is available for elementary school students. The thumbnails are arranged in a 4x3 grid. The first row contains "Area Builder", "Arithmetic", and "Balancing Act". The second row contains "Balloons and Static Electricity", "Bending Light", and "Build a Fraction". The third row contains "Circuit Construction Kit: DC", "Circuit Construction Kit: DC - Virtual Lab", and "Color Vision". The fourth row contains "Concentration", "Density", and "Eating & Exercise".




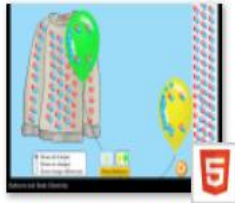






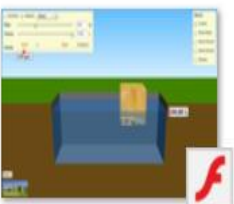
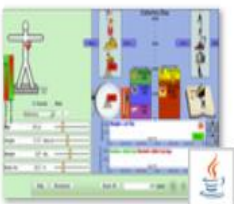
**Simulations**

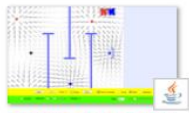
- New Sims
- HTML5
- Physics
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Earth Science
- Math
- By Grade Level
  - ▶ **Elementary School**
  - Middle School
  - High School
  - University
- By Device
- All Sims
- Translated Sims

**Teaching Resources**

- Research
- Accessibility
- Donate

**Simulations Grid:**

 Area Builder	 Arithmetic	 Balancing Act
 Balloons and Static Electricity	 Bending Light	 Build a Fraction
 Circuit Construction Kit: DC	 Circuit Construction Kit: DC - Virtual Lab	 Color Vision
 Concentration	 Density	 Eating & Exercise



Electric Field Hockey



Energy Forms and Changes



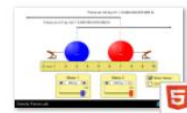
Energy Skate Park



Glaciers



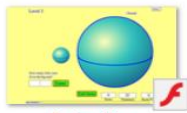
Gravity And Orbits



Gravity Force Lab



Energy Skate Park: Basics



Estimation



Expression Exchange



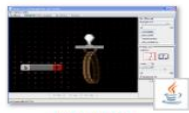
The Greenhouse Effect



John Travoltage



Ladybug Motion 2D



Faraday's Electromagnetic Lab



Forces and Motion: Basics



Fraction Matcher



Lunar Lander



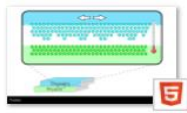
Magnet and Compass



Magnets and Electromagnets



Fractions Intro



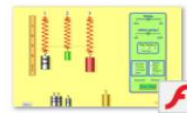
Friction



Function Builder



Make a Ten



Masses & Springs



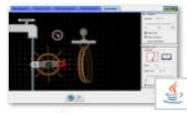
Maze Game



Function Builder: Basics



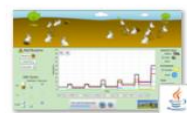
Gas Properties



Generator



The Moving Man



Natural Selection



Pendulum Lab



The Moving Man



Natural Selection



Pendulum Lab



Projectile Motion



Proportion Playground



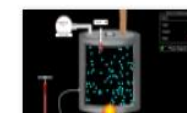
Salts & Solubility



Signal Circuit



Sound



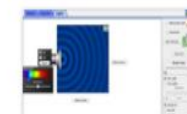
States of Matter: Basics



Sugar and Salt Solutions



Unit Rates



Wave Interference

# National Science Foundation (NSF)

<http://www.nsf.gov>

If you are looking for a plethora of FREE K-12 science videos created by NSF, you have found the site!

- Click on "News" in the horizontal toolbar. Then, click on "Special Reports."
- Scroll down to find the exciting videos for science.
- Disclaimer: Because the videos are K-12, watch and cue the video(s) in advance.

Samples of popular videos: The Science of Speed (NASCAR), Science of NFL Football, Science of the Olympic Winter Games, Science of NHL Hockey, and MANY more...



*The Science of Speed*, produced for the National Science Foundation (NSF) and written and hosted by Diandra Leslie-Pelecky, explains the scientific principles that are so essential to the NASCAR experience. Viewers learn how science makes cars powerful, agile, fast and safe—and how these same principles affect their own cars.

You can't win NASCAR races without getting the science right. NASCAR teams push science to its limits to eke out the tenths or hundredths of a second that separate the winner from the also-rans. This video series uses the elements of NASCAR to show that a racecar really is a science experiment on wheels.



#### Episode 1. Drag & Drafting

Engine power is constrained at superspeedways like Daytona and Talladega, so teams use aerodynamics to gain an advantage. Teams adjust their cars to minimize drag, but then it's up to the drivers to find 'the draft' and to trust the drivers behind them to literally "bump" them into Victory Lane.

■ View video (5:29 min.)



#### Episode 2. Car Safety

Conservation of energy explains how NASCAR's new car helped driver Michael McDowell walk away from a scary crash at Texas Motor Speedway in 2008.

■ View video (5:29 min.)



#### Episode 3. Friction & Heat

Friction always creates heat. Brakes and tires depend on friction to work, but more friction isn't always better. In the engine, friction is never good and engine builders use everything from oil to high-tech coatings to get a little extra horsepower.

■ View video (5:527 min.)



#### Episode 4. Grip

There's one thing every driver always want more of: Grip. Grip is the frictional force that holds the tires on the track, but crew chiefs like Steve Letarte describe it as a "warm and fuzzy feeling" when you have it. Whether mechanical or aerodynamic, more is always better.

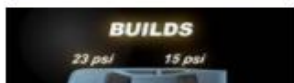
■ View video (5:02 min.)



#### Episode 5. Sound

"Loud is fast" Brian Vickers tells us, and speed is one reason racecars don't have mufflers. Experiencing a NASCAR race means feeling the roar of the engines as well as hearing them. It's all good—as long as you've got your ear protection.

■ View video (4:46 min.)



#### Episode 6. Tires & Pressure

NASCAR tires don't have "air pressure" because they're filled with nitrogen. The culprit responsible for increasing tire pressure during a race is friction. Using dry nitrogen gas helps the team predict how hot the tire will get and how much the pressure will build during a race.

# UNC-W Games

[www.uncw.edu/Edgames](http://www.uncw.edu/Edgames)

1. Go to the website and click on "Show All Games".
2. These games are like virtual game boards. You just need questions and answers.
3. In addition to games, you can also get Bingo card generators printable board games, and online timers. The free games are great.

The chart below (from "Show All Games") shows examples of many available games.



<b>Sports Based Games &amp; Resources</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• March Mayhem (Basketball)</li><li>• Football Themed Resources</li><li>• Soccer Goal Kick</li><li>• Baseball Home Run Day</li><li>• Simple Bowling</li></ul>	<b>Holiday Based Games &amp; Resources</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Winter Holidays-Christmas</li><li>• Thanksgiving</li><li>• Halloween</li><li>• Valentines</li><li>• Independence Day - July 4th</li></ul>	<b>Bingo Card Generators</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 3x3 Board</li><li>• 4x4 Board</li><li>• 5x5 Board</li><li>• 3x3 Board for Pictures</li><li>• 4x4 Board for Pictures</li><li>• 5x5 Board for Pictures</li></ul>
<b>Whole Class Review Games</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Align Stars- (Plays like Connect Four Game)</li><li>• Behind the Box</li><li>• Car Race</li><li>• Horse Race</li><li>• Sunken Treasure</li><li>• The Big Wheel</li><li>• Ladder Climber</li><li>• Mountain Climber</li><li>• Star Bomba</li><li>• Horse Race w/Questions</li><li>• Finders Keepers Mine</li><li>• Dart Toss</li><li>• Car Race w/Questions</li></ul>	<b>Customizable Board Games</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Four Colors Game</li><li>• One Color Game</li><li>• Patterns Game</li><li>• Red Arrows Game</li><li>• Fall Example</li><li>• Car Race Example</li><li>• Circles</li><li>• Dots</li><li>• Circles – Quick Game</li><li>• Race – Quick Game</li><li>• The Jump</li><li>• The Mountain</li><li>• Question Card Template</li><li>• Question Card Template- No Dice</li></ul>	<b>TV Game Shows</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Big Board (Plays like Jeopardy Game)</li><li>• Guess Louie (Plays like Pyramid Game)</li><li>• Robie Knows (Play like Family Feud)</li><li>• Open that Door (Plays like Let's Make Deal)</li><li>• Open Door – No Questions</li><li>• Open Door – Elementary Level</li></ul>
<b>Drill &amp; Practice For Individual Student Games</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Space Decoder</li><li>• The Maze</li><li>• Space Rescue</li><li>• Fire Rescue</li><li>• Buttons</li><li>• Blaze Training</li><li>• Space Tac</li><li>• Break the Code</li></ul>	<b>Scrambled Word Games</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Scrambled Word - Webdings (Easy)</li><li>• Scrambled Word - Wingdings (Medium)</li><li>• Scrambled Word - Wingdings2 (Medium)</li><li>• Scrambled Word - Symbol (Hard)</li></ul>	<b>PowerPoint Timers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Countdown Clock (Basic Timer)</li><li>• Customizable Winter Timer</li><li>• Basketball Scoreboard</li><li>• Football Scoreboard</li><li>• Stop Watch</li><li>• Holiday Timers</li></ul>